## PERFORMANCE DATA [516DRK2]

## **DECEMBER 03, 2020**

For Help Desk Phone Numbers Click here

Perf No: EM5400						Change Level: 00
General View PDF	Heat Rejection	Emissions	Regulatory	Altitude Derate	Cross Reference	Perf Param Ref
SALES MODEL:		3516E	COMBUSTION:			DIRECT INJECTION
BRAND:		CAT	ENGINE SPEED (RPM):			1,800
ENGINE POWER (BHP):		4,043	HERTZ:			60
GEN POWER WITH FAN (EKW):		2,750.0	FAN POWER (HP):			160.9
COMPRESSION RATIO:		14.7	ASPIRATION:			ТА
RATING LEVEL:		STANDBY	AFTERCOOLER TYPE:			ATAAC
PUMP QUANTITY:		1	AFTERCOOLER CIRCUIT	TYPE:		JW+OC, ATAAC
FUEL TYPE:		DIESEL	INLET MANIFOLD AIR T	EMP (F):		122
MANIFOLD TYPE:		DRY	JACKET WATER TEMP (I	F):		219.2
GOVERNOR TYPE:		ADEM5	TURBO CONFIGURATIO	N:		PARALLEL
ELECTRONICS TYPE:		ADEM5	TURBO QUANTITY:			4
IGNITION TYPE:		CI	TURBOCHARGER MODE	L:		GTB6051N-44T-1.25
INJECTOR TYPE:		EUI	CERTIFICATION YEAR:			2017
FUEL INJECTOR:		3920221	CRANKCASE BLOWBY R	ATE (FT3/HR):		4,039.5
UNIT INJECTOR TIMING (IN):		64.34	FUEL RATE (RATED RPM	1) NO LOAD (GAL/HR):		15.6
REF EXH STACK DIAMETER (IN):		12	PISTON SPD @ RATED E	NG SPD (FT/MIN):		2,539.4
MAX OPERATING ALTITUDE (FT):		2,461				
INDUSTRY		SUB II	NDUSTRY		APPLICATION	
ELECTRIC POWER		STAND	ARD		PACKAGED GENSET	

# General Performance Data Top

#### Note(s)

THE INLET MANIFOLD AIR TEMP LISTED IN THE HEADER, AND IN THE GENERAL PERFORMANCE DATA, IS THE AVERAGE INLET MANIFOLD TEMP FRONT TO REAR ON THE ENGINE. THIS STANDBY RATING IS FOR A STANDBY ONLY ENGINE ARRANGEMENT. RERATING THE ENGINE TO A STANDARD PRIME OR CONTINUOUS RATING IS NOT PERMITTED.

GENSET POWER WITH FAN	PERCENT LOAD	ENGINE POWER	BRAKE MEAN EFF PRES (BMEP)	BRAKE SPEC FUEL CONSUMPTN (BSFC)	VOL FUEL CONSUMPTN (VFC)	INLET MFLD PRES	INLET MFLD TEMP	EXH MFLD TEMP	EXH MFLD PRES	ENGINE OUTLET TEMP
EKW	%	BHP	PSI	LB/BHP-HR	GAL/HR	IN-HG	DEG F	DEG F	IN-HG	DEG F
2,750.0	100	4,043	373	0.338	192.9	89.7	120.9	1,247.2	69.7	896.1
2,475.0	90	3,655	337	0.334	172.3	79.9	102.0	1,177.6	61.5	857.1
2,200.0	80	3,266	302	0.338	155.6	71.9	98.5	1,145.5	54.8	848.2
2,062.5	75	3,072	284	0.340	147.3	67.8	97.4	1,131.8	51.5	846.4
1,925.0	70	2,878	266	0.343	139.1	63.6	96.2	1,118.6	48.2	844.6
1,650.0	60	2,490	230	0.351	123.2	55.3	93.9	1,093.3	42.0	841.3
1,375.0	50	2,102	194	0.363	107.5	46.9	91.1	1,067.7	36.0	838.3
1,100.0	40	1,714	158	0.373	90.1	36.6	89.9	1,032.0	28.7	832.3
825.0	30	1,325	122	0.384	71.8	25.4	88.2	974.3	21.2	811.3
687.5	25	1,131	104	0.394	62.9	20.4	87.3	934.9	17.9	791.9
550.0	20	937	87	0.409	54.1	16.0	86.6	884.2	15.0	762.1
275.0	10	549	51	0.467	36.1	8.0	84.6	714.9	9.7	636.4

GENSET POWER WITH FAN	PERCEN LOAD	F ENGINE POWER	COMPRESSOR OUTLET PRES	COMPRESSOR OUTLET TEMP	WET INLET AIR VOL FLOW RATE	ENGINE OUTLET WET EXH GAS VOL FLOW RATE	WET INLET AIR MASS FLOW RATE	WET EXH GAS MASS FLOW RATE	WET EXH VOL FLOW RATE (32 DEG F AND 29.98 IN HG)	DRY EXH VOL FLOW RATE (32 DEG F AND 29.98 IN HG)
EKW	%	BHP	IN-HG	DEG F	CFM	CFM	LB/HR	LB/HR	FT3/MIN	FT3/MIN
2,750.0	100	4,043	96	465.2	8,332.4	22,051.6	36,608.0	37,975.1	7,997.3	7,319.2
2,475.0	90	3,655	86	428.6	7,853.4	20,133.0	34,488.6	35,710.8	7,517.4	6,906.2
2,200.0	80	3,266	77	401.0	7,346.5	18,607.4	32,131.3	33,232.9	6,995.3	6,441.4
2,062.5	75	3,072	73	387.5	7,067.4	17,824.4	30,845.3	31,888.9	6,710.2	6,183.4
1,925.0	70	2,878	69	374.0	6,782.6	17,045.8	29,542.6	30,529.2	6,425.6	5,925.8
1,650.0	60	2,490	60	346.7	6,233.4	15,564.7	27,073.1	27,946.5	5,882.4	5,438.9
1,375.0	50	2,102	51	316.6	5,678.9	14,065.9	24,551.5	25,313.7	5,328.0	4,936.7
1,100.0	40	1,714	40	275.0	4,977.5	12,157.1	21,327.5	21,966.5	4,626.4	4,295.6
825.0	30	1,325	28	227.7	4,151.9	9,893.9	17,669.9	18,179.6	3,827.4	3,562.6
687.5	25	1,131	23	205.6	3,769.2	8,812.6	16,008.2	16,454.6	3,462.1	3,227.8
550.0	20	937	18	185.1	3,431.9	7,819.9	14,554.5	14,938.7	3,146.9	2,941.1
275.0	10	549	10	144.3	2,823.3	5,742.8	11,937.6	12,194.1	2,576.0	2,431.3

# Heat Rejection Data Top

GENSET POWER WITH FAN	PERCENT LOAD	ENGINE POWER	REJECTION TO JACKET WATER	REJECTION TO ATMOSPHERE	REJECTION TO EXH	EXHAUST RECOVERY TO 350F	FROM OIL COOLER	FROM AFTERCOOLER	WORK ENERGY	LOW HEAT VALUE ENERGY	HIGH HEAT VALUE ENERGY
EKW	%	BHP	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN	BTU/MIN
2,750.0	100	4,043	50,827	9,124	162,025	87,978	22,342	53,492	171,445	419,468	446,839
2,475.0	90	3,655	46,700	8,321	141,538	76,477	19,956	47,423	154,983	374,677	399,125
2,200.0	80	3,266	43,252	7,985	129,537	69,793	18,018	40,903	138,521	338,278	360,350
2,062.5	75	3,072	41,519	7,846	123,724	66,690	17,061	37,707	130,290	320,314	341,215

# Emissions Data Top

Units Filter All Units 🗸

### **RATED SPEED POTENTIAL SITE VARIATION: 1800 RPM**

GENSET POWER WITH FAN ENGINE POWER		EKW BHP	2,750.0 4,043	2,062.5 3,072	1,375.0 2,102	687.5 1,131	275.0 549
PERCENT LOAD		%	100	75	50	25	10
TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL HC PART MATTER TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOT	(CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02)	G/HR G/HR G/HR MG/NM3 MG/NM3 MG/NM3 PPM PPM PPM G/HP-HR G/HP-HR G/HP-HR G/HP-HR LB/HR LB/HR LB/HR	24,002 4,637 405 289.7 2,783.0 536.7 40.8 28.1 1,356 429 76 6.00 1.16 0.10 0.07 52.91 10.22 0.89	$14,715 \\ 1,698 \\ 379 \\ 159.8 \\ 2,246.6 \\ 259.4 \\ 50.1 \\ 20.7 \\ 1,094 \\ 208 \\ 94 \\ 4.83 \\ 0.56 \\ 0.12 \\ 0.05 \\ 32.44 \\ 3.74 \\ 0.84 \\ \end{bmatrix}$	7,618 1,187 352 156.1 1,602.5 249.6 64.1 28.2 781 200 120 3.65 0.57 0.17 0.07 16.79 2.62 0.78	4,207 1,894 324 167.3 1,525.6 703.4 102.9 52.2 743 563 192 3.73 1.68 0.29 0.15 9.27 4.17 0.71	4,659 1,876 251 115.3 3,274.4 1,151.5 130.2 62.0 1,595 921 243 8.51 3.43 0.46 0.21 10.27 4.13 0.55
PART MATTER		LB/HR	0.64	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.25

#### **RATED SPEED NOMINAL DATA: 1800 RPM**

EKW BHP	2,750.0 4,043	2,062.5 3,072	1,375.0 2,102	687.5 1,131	275.0 549
%	100	75	50	25	10
G/HR	20,001	12,263	6,348	3,506	3,883
G/HR G/HR	2,776 305	1,017 285	711 264	1,134 243	1,123 189
	EKW BHP % G/HR G/HR G/HR	EKW     2,750.0       BHP     4,043       %     100       G/HR     20,001       G/HR     2,776       G/HR     305	EKW BHP     2,750.0 4,043     2,062.5 3,072       %     100     75       G/HR     20,001     12,263       G/HR     2,776     1,017       G/HR     305     285	EKW BHP     2,750.0 4,043     2,062.5 3,072     1,375.0 2,102       %     100     75     50       G/HR     20,001     12,263     6,348       G/HR     2,776     1,017     711       G/HR     305     285     264	EKW BHP     2,750.0 4,043     2,062.5 3,072     1,375.0 2,102     687.5 1,131       %     100     75     50     25       G/HR     20,001     12,263     6,348     3,506       G/HR     2,776     1,017     711     1,134       G/HR     305     285     264     243

12/3/2020

### MAX Performance Data Display

GENSET POWER WITH FAN ENGINE POWER		EKW BHP	2,750.0 4,043	2,062.5 3,072	1,375.0 2,102	687.5 1,131	275.0 549
PERCENT LOAD		%	100	75	50	25	10
TOTAL CO2 PART MATTER TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL CO TOTAL HC PART MATTER TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL HC TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL HC PART MATTER TOTAL NOX (AS NO2) TOTAL CO TOTAL HC TOTAL HC TOTAL HC TOTAL CO PART MATTER PART MATTER PART MATTER PART MATTER OXYGEN IN EXH	(CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02) (CORR 5% 02)	KG/HR G/HR MG/NM3 MG/NM3 MG/NM3 PPM PPM G/HP-HR G/HP-HR G/HP-HR LB/HR LB/HR LB/HR LB/HR LB/HR LB/HR LB/HR	1,954 206.9 2,319.2 321.4 30.7 20.0 1,130 257 57 5.00 0.69 0.08 0.05 44.09 6.12 0.67 4,307 0.46 9.7	1,489 114.2 1,872.1 155.3 37.7 14.8 912 124 70 4.03 0.33 0.09 0.04 27.03 2.24 0.63 3,282 0.25 10.7	1,082 111.5 1,335.4 149.5 48.2 20.1 650 120 90 3.04 0.34 0.13 0.05 13.99 1.57 0.58 2,386 0.25 11.5	626 119.5 1,271.3 421.2 77.4 37.3 619 337 144 3.11 1.01 0.22 0.11 7.73 2.50 0.54 1,381 0.26 12.4	359 82.4 2,728.6 689.5 97.9 44.3 1,329 552 183 7.09 2.05 0.34 0.15 8.56 2.48 0.42 792 0.18 14.4
DRY SMOKE OPACITY BOSCH SMOKE NUMBER		%	2.7 0.98	1.8 0.58	2.1 0.70	3.0 1.07	2.3 0.75

# Regulatory Information Top

EPA EMERGENCY STATIONARY		2011		
GASEOUS EMISSIONS DATA MEASUREMENTS PROVI	DED TO THE EPA ARE (	CONSISTENT WITH THOS	E DESCRIBED IN EPA 40 CFR PART 60 SUBPART	IIII AND ISO 8178 FOR MEASURING HC, CO, PM, AND NOX. THE "MAX LIMITS" SHOWN
BELOW ARE WEIGHTED CYCLE AVERAGES AND ARE	IN COMPLIANCE WITH	THE EMERGENCY STATIC	NARY REGULATIONS.	
<b>Locality</b>	<b>Agency</b>	Regulation	Tier/Stage	<b>Max Limits - G/BKW - HR</b>
U.S. (INCL CALIF)	EPA	STATIONARY	EMERGENCY STATIONARY	CO: 3.5 NOx + HC: 6.4 PM: 0.20

# Altitude Derate Data Top

Note(s)

THE TEMPERATURES LISTED IN THE CHART ARE AMBIENT TEMPERATURES. THE FOLLOWING DERATE CHART WAS CALCULATED ASSUMING A 5 DEG C RISE IN AIR TEMPERATURE BETWEEN AMBIENT AND THE TURBOCHARGER INLET.

### ALTITUDE CORRECTED POWER CAPABILITY (BHP)

ALITIODE CORRECTED POWER CA	(DHP)												hut .	
AMBIENT OPERATING TEMP (F)	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	NORMAL	
ALTITUDE (FT)														
0	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	3,991	4,043	
1,000	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,016	3,914	4,043	
2,000	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	4,043	3,988	3,874	3,729	4,043	
3,000	3,907	3,906	3,905	3,904	3,904	3,901	3,809	3,675	3,532	3,458	3,456	3,453	3,904	
4,000	3,786	3,784	3,783	3,781	3,780	3,742	3,629	3,483	3,375	3,346	3,343	3,340	3,781	
5,000	3,679	3,678	3,675	3,673	3,671	3,628	3,511	3,386	3,276	3,251	3,249	3,246	3,673	
6,000	3,572	3,570	3,568	3,566	3,564	3,515	3,415	3,289	3,164	3,135	3,131	3,128	3,567	
7,000	3,451	3,449	3,447	3,445	3,443	3,398	3,295	3,141	2,983	2,960	2,957	2,954	3,446	
8,000	3,333	3,331	3,329	3,327	3,325	3,275	3,140	2,951	2,795	2,780	2,777	2,774	3,329	
9,000	3,201	3,199	3,197	3,195	3,193	3,115	2,957	2,770	2,630	2,622	2,620	2,617	3,198	
10,000	3,051	3,049	3,047	3,045	3,043	2,957	2,798	2,623	2,486	2,483	2,481	2,478	3,048	
11,000	2,943	2,941	2,939	2,937	2,935	2,842	2,693	2,514	2,399	2,397	2,395	2,392	2,941	
12,000	2,839	2,837	2,835	2,834	2,832	2,741	2,589	2,417	2,347	2,346	2,344	2,342	2,838	
13,000	2,748	2,747	2,746	2,744	2,742	2,643	2,486	2,363	2,293	2,292	2,290	2,289	2,748	
14,000	2,634	2,634	2,632	2,631	2,630	2,523	2,398	2,289	2,217	2,216	2,216	2,214	2,635	
15,000	2,485	2,484	2,483	2,482	2,481	2,408	2,306	2,182	2,091	2,090	2,090	2,089	2,485	

## Cross Reference Top

Test Spec	Setting	Engine Arrangement	Engineering Model	Engineering Model Version	Start Effective Serial Number	End Effective Serial Number
5644195	LL2331	5898066 5898066	PG266	-	JD700379	
5044155	LLJOOD	3696666	16200		10/003/5	

### **Performance Parameter Reference** Top

Parameters Reference: DM9600 - 12

#### PERFORMANCE DEFINITIONS

#### PERFORMANCE DEFINITIONS DM9600

APPLICATION: Engine performance tolerance values below are representative of a typical production engine tested in a calibrated dynamometer test cell at SAE J1995 standard reference conditions. Caterpillar maintains ISO9001:2000 certified quality management systems for engine test Facilities to assure accurate calibration of test equipment. Engine test data is corrected in accordance with SAE J1995. Additional reference material SAE J1228, J1349, ISO 8665, 3046-1:2002E, 3046-3:1989, 1585, 2534, 2288, and 9249 may apply in part or are similar to SAE J1995. Special engine rating request (SERR) test data shall be noted.

PERFORMANCE PARAMETER TOLERANCE FACTORS: Power +/- 3% Torque +/- 3% Exhaust stack temperature +/- 8% Inlet airflow +/- 5% Intake manifold pressure-gage +/- 10% Exhaust flow +/- 6% Specific fuel consumption +/- 3% Fuel rate +/- 5% Specific DEF consumption +/- 3% DEF rate +/- 5% Heat rejection +/- 5% Heat rejection exhaust only +/- 10% Heat rejection CEM only +/- 10% Heat rejection values based on using treated water.

Torque is included for truck and industrial applications, do not use for Gen Set or steady state applications.

On C7 - C18 engines, at speeds of 1100 RPM and under these values are provided for reference only, and may not meet the tolerance listed. These values do not apply to C280/3600. For these models, see the tolerances listed below.

C280/3600 HEAT REJECTION TOLERANCE FACTORS: Heat rejection +/- 10% Heat rejection to Atmosphere +/- 50% Heat rejection to Lube Oil +/- 20% Heat rejection to Aftercooler +/- 5%

TEST CELL TRANSDUCER TOLERANCE FACTORS: Torque +/- 0.5% Speed +/- 0.2% Fuel flow +/- 1.0% Temperature +/- 2.0 C degrees Intake manifold pressure +/- 0.1 kPa OBSERVED ENGINE PERFORMANCE IS CORRECTED TO SAE J1995 REFERENCE AIR AND FUEL CONDITIONS.

REFERENCE ATMOSPHERIC INLET AIR FOR 3500 ENGINES AND SMALLER SAE J1228 AUG2002 for marine engines, and J1995 JAN2014 for other engines, reference atmospheric pressure is 100 KPA (29.61 in hg), and standard temperature is 25deg C (77 deg F) at 30% relative humidity at the stated aftercooler water temp, or inlet manifold temp. FOR 3600 ENGINES Engine rating obtained and presented in accordance with ISO 3046/1 and SAE J1995 JANJAN2014 reference atmospheric pressure is 100 KPA (29.61 in hg), and standard temperature is 25deg C (77 deg F) at 30% relative humidity and 150M altitude at the stated aftercooler water temperature.

MEASUREMENT LOCATION FOR INLET AIR TEMPERATURE Location for air temperature measurement air cleaner inlet at stabilized operating conditions.

REFERENCE EXHAUST STACK DIAMETER The Reference Exhaust Stack Diameter published with this dataset is only used for the calculation of Smoke Opacity values displayed in this dataset. This value does not necessarily represent the actual stack diameter of the engine due to the variety of exhaust stack adapter options available. Consult the price list, engine order or general dimension drawings for the actual stack diameter do roptions available.

REFERENCE FUEL DIESEL Reference fuel is #2 distillate diesel with a 35API gravity; A lower heating value is 42,780 KJ/KG (18,390 BTU/LB) when used at 15 deg C (59 deg F), where the density is 850 G/Liter (7.0936 Lbs/Gal).

GAS Reference natural gas fuel has a lower heating value of 33.74 KJ/L (905 BTU/CU Ft). Low BTU ratings are based on 18.64 KJ/L (500 BTU/CU FT) lower heating value gas. Propane ratings are based on 87.56 KJ/L (2350 BTU/CU Ft) lower heating value gas.

ENGINE POWER (NET) IS THE CORRECTED FLYWHEEL POWER (GROSS) LESS EXTERNAL AUXILIARY LOAD Engine corrected gross output includes the power required to drive standard equipment; lube oil, scavenge lube oil, fuel transfer, common rail fuel, separate circuit aftercooler and jacket water pumps. Engine net power available for the external (flywheel) load is calculated by subtracting the sum of auxiliary load from the corrected gross flywheel out put power. Typical auxiliary loads are radiator cooling fans, hydraulic pumps, air compressors and battery charging alternators. For Tier 4 ratings additional Parasitic losses would also include Intake, and Exhaust Restrictions.

ALTITUDE CAPABILITY Altitude capability is the maximum altitude above sea level at standard temperature and standard pressure at which the engine could develop full rated output power on the current performance data set.

Standard temperature values versus altitude could be seen on TM2001.

When viewing the altitude capability chart the ambient temperature is the inlet air temp at the compressor inlet.

Engines with ADEM MEUI and HEUI fuel systems operating at conditions above the defined altitude capability derate for atmospheric pressure and temperature conditions outside the values defined, see TM2001.

Mechanical governor controlled unit injector engines require a setting change for operation at conditions above the altitude defined on the engine performance sheet. See your Caterpillar technical representative for non standard ratings.

**REGULATIONS AND PRODUCT COMPLIANCE** TMI Emissions information is presented at 'nominal' and 'Potential Site Variation' values for standard ratings. No tolerances are applied to the emissions data. These values are subject to change at any time. The controlling federal and local emission requirements need to be verified by your Caterpillar technical representative. Customer's may have special emission site requirements that need to be verified by the Caterpillar Product Group engineer.

EMISSION CYCLE LIMITS: Cycle emissions Max Limits apply to cycle-weighted averages only. Emissions at individual load points may exceed the cycle-weighted limit.

EMISSIONS DEFINITIONS: Emissions : DM1176

EMISSION CYCLE DEFINITIONS

#### MAX Performance Data Display

For constant-speed marine engines for ship main propulsion, including,diesel-electric drive, test cycle E2 shall be applied, for controllable-pitch propeller sets test cycle E2 shall be applied.
For propeller-law-operated main and propeller-law-operated auxiliary engines the test cycle E3 shall be applied.
For constant-speed auxiliary engines test cycle D2 shall be applied.

4. For variable-speed, variable-load auxiliary engines, not included above, test cycle C1 shall be applied.

HEAT REJECTION DEFINITIONS: Diesel Circuit Type and HHV Balance : DM9500

HIGH DISPLACEMENT (HD) DEFINITIONS: 3500: EM1500

RATING DEFINITIONS: Agriculture : TM6008 Fire Pump : TM6009 Generator Set : TM6035 Generator (Gas) : TM6041 Industrial Diesel : TM6010 Industrial (Gas) : TM6040 Irrigation : TM5749 Irrigation : 1M5749 Locomotive : TM6037 Marine Auxiliary : TM6036 Marine Prop (Except 3600) : TM5747 Marine Prop (3600 only) : TM5748 MSHA : TM6042 Oil Field (Petroleum) : TM6011 Off-Highway Truck : TM6039 On-Highway Truck : TM6038

SOUND DEFINITIONS: Sound Power : DM8702 Sound Pressure : TM7080

Date Released : 07/10/19